6 The UML class diagram shows some of the information about staff working in a health centre.

StaffMember
staffId surname ...
...

Doctor	Nurse	Receptionist
...	daysWorked ...	hourlyRate ...
...	...	...
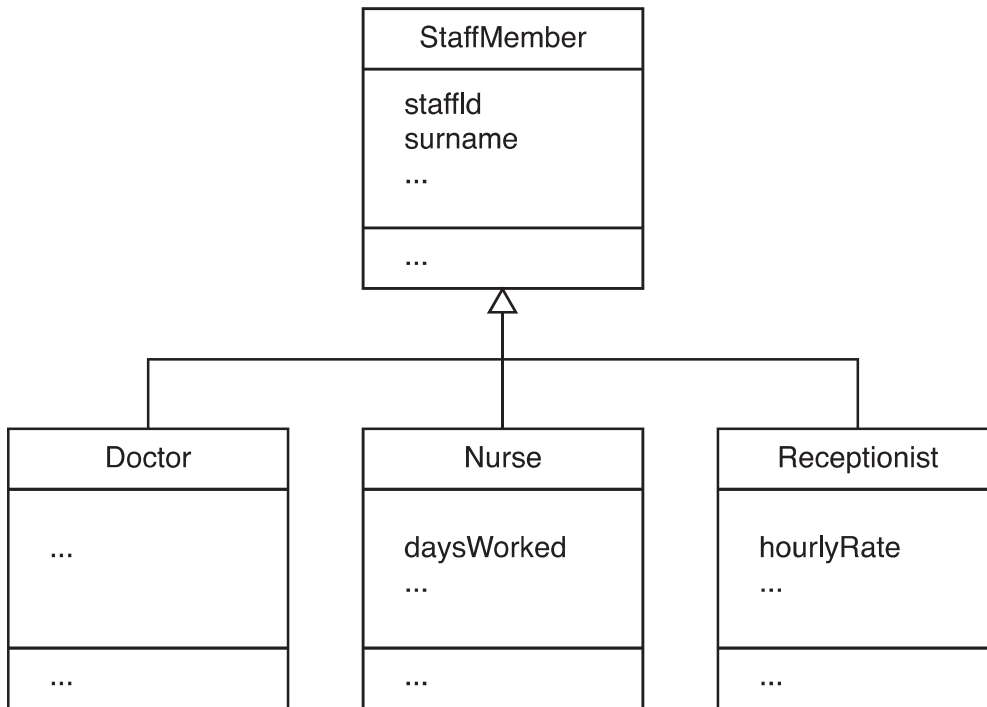
(a) (i) Using the class diagram above, explain the term inheritance.

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....

....

....

....

.... **[3]**

(ii) Dr Connor is a doctor at the health centre.

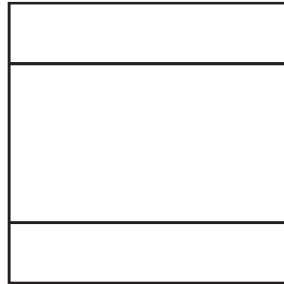From the diagram, explain why his attributes include surname but do not include hourlyRate.

....

....

....

.... **[2]**

(b) Cleaning staff should be included in the class diagram. A cleaner needs the attribute hoursWorked and operation getHours( ).

Show this information on the diagram below.

```
┌─────────────────┐
│                 │
├─────────────────┤
│                 │
│                 │
│                 │
├─────────────────┤
│                 │
└─────────────────┘
```

[3]

(c) Mrs Jones is employed as a cleaner at the same health centre. The following program code may be used.

```
oneCleaner = Cleaner new
oneCleaner.giveSurname: 'Jones'
```

Use the information given to explain the terms object and class. Give an example of each.

(i) object

....

....

....

....

....

.... **[3]**

(ii) class

....

....

....

....

....

.... **[3]**

Turn over